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RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

Chiefly published or announced since August, 1906.

An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.

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| <p>I. General Works. Theory and its History.
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I. GENERAL WORKS. THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

- BRIDELY (E.). La théorie de la monnaie au XIV^e siècle. Nicole Oresme. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1906. Svo. 15 fr.
- CLARK (J. B.). Economics. New York: Macmillan. A text-book. [Announced.]
- DURKHEIM (Émile, et collaborateurs). L'année Sociologique. Neuvième année (1904-1905). Paris: Librairie Félix Alcan. 1906. pp. 624.
- EFFERTZ (Otto). Les antagonismes économiques — Intrigue, Catastrophe et Dénouement du drame social. Paris: V. Giard et E. Brière. 1906. pp. 566.
 [The latest translation added to the Bibliothèque Internationale d'Économie Politique. Studies the conflict of public with private interest under the régime of private property.]
- FISHER (Irving). The Nature of Capital and Income. New York: Macmillan. 1906. pp. 427. \$4.
 [A noteworthy contribution to economic theory, elaborating the author's views, and illustrating them by ingenious statements of accounts. An appendix discusses technical topics, among them mathematical formulæ.]
- GIDDINGS (F. H.). Readings in Descriptive and Historical Sociology. New York: Macmillan. [Announced.]
- HASBACH (W.). Güterverzehrung und Güterproduktion. Jena: G. Fischer. 1906. pp. 95. 2.40 m.
- KAULLA (Rudolf). Die geschichtliche Entwicklung der modernen Werttheorien. Tübingen: H. Laupp. 1906. pp. 379. 6 m.
 [An exhaustive investigation of theories of value, from Aristotle to Menger, Jevons, and Marx. An extremely valuable monograph.]
- LAUGHLIN (J. Laurence). Industrial America (Berlin Lectures of 1906). New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 1906. pp. 256. \$1.25.
 [A series of lectures upon American competition, protectionism, the labor problem, the trust problem, railway regulation, banking problems, and the present status of economic thought in the United States.]
- LE PLAY (Fr.). Le Play d'après lui-même. Morceaux choisis par F. Auburtin. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1906. 4 fr.
- LIFSCHITZ (F.). Adam Smith's Methode: Ein Beitrag zur Ge-

- schichte der Methodologie in der Wirtschaftswissensch. Bern: A. Francke. 1906. pp. 71. 1.60 m.
- MATTEUCCI (U.). Questioni sociologiche. Serie I. Pisa: E. Spoerri. 1905. 8vo. pp. 266. 8 l.
- MAYR (Dr. Georg von). Begriff u. Gliederung der Staatswissenschaften. Zur Einführung in deren Studium. H. Laupp'schen Buchhandlung. 1906. pp. 130.
[A second enlarged edition of this valuable essay; useful for the views of the author and its bibliographical notes.]
- MILLS (Herbert Elmer). Outlines of Economics: A Syllabus for Introductory Study. Poughkeepsie: Enterprise Print. 1906. pp. 69.
- PHILIPPOVICH (Dr. Eugen von). Grundriss der politischen Oekonomie. Erster Band. Sechste Auflage. Tübingen: J. C. B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck). 1906. pp. 430. 10 m.
[An enlarged and revised edition of this important treatise.]
- RAPER (C. L.). Principles of Wealth and Welfare. New York: Macmillan. 1906. pp. 336. \$1.10.
[A text-book for high schools.]
- RUHLAND (G.). System der politischen Oekonomie. 1 Band: Allgemeine Volkswirtschaftslehre. 2 Band: Entwicklungsgeschichte der Völker. Berlin: Puttkammer & Mühlbrecht. pp. 410. 12.50 m.
- SCHAEFFLE (A. E. F.). Abriss der Soziologie. Mit Vorwort von K. Bücher. Tübingen: H. Laupp. 1906. pp. 266. 4 m.
[This summary of the author's views, based on a series of articles in the Zeitschr. f. d. Gesamte Staatsw., had been partly completed by him before his death. The second uncompleted part has been revised by Professor Bücher, who contributes an appreciative introduction.]
- SCHERMA (G.). Il pensiero economico di Francesco Ferrara. Palermo: 1906. 8vo. pp. 84. 1.50 l.
- A. S. and E. M. S. Henry Sidgwick: A Memoir. London, New York: Macmillan Co. 1906. pp. 633. \$4.
[An admirable memoir: valuable to economists as well as students of philosophy.]
- VALENTI (G.). Principii di scienza economica. Florence: G. Bardi. 1906. 16mo. pp. 549. 3 l.
- VELLA (A.). Compendio di economia politica, secondo il corso universitario. Naples. 1906. 16mo. pp. 122. 2.50 l.
- WARD (Lester F.). Applied Sociology. Boston: Ginn & Co. 1906. pp. 384.
[A continuation of the author's system of sociology. Part I. treats of Movement; Part II. of Achievement; Part III. of Improvement.]
- *WAXWEILER (E.). Esquisse d'une sociologie (Instituts Solvay). Brussels: Misch et Thron. 1906. pp. 306.
[A general treatise upon sociology and methods of sociological analysis.]

In Periodicals.

- BORTKIEWICZ (L. v.). Der Kardinalfehler der Böhm-Bawerkschen Zinstheorie. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1906, Heft 3.
- CHATELAIN (E.). Les deux sens du mot capital. Rev. d'Écon. Pol., June.
- GOTTL (F.). Zur sozialwissenschaftlichen Begriffsbildung. I. Umrisse einer Theorie des Individuellen. Archiv f. Sozialw., Vol. 23, Heft 2.
- GRIBBLE (Francis). John Stuart Mill. Fort. Rev., Aug., 1906. [A description of Mill's personality.]
- GUSTI (D.). Gabriel Tarde. Eine Skizze zur Wiederkehr seines Todestages. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1906, Heft 3.
- HOXIE (R. H.). The Demand and Supply Concepts: An Introduction to the Study of Market Price. Journ. Polit. Econ., June, July. [An elaborate theoretic paper, in two parts, in which time is considered "an independent commodity," and time, quantity, and price are sought to be correlated.]
- LANDRY (A.). Un économiste méconnu: Otto Effertz. Rev. d'Écon. Pol., Aug.-Sept. [Summary and critique of the work of an insufficiently known writer.]

- LORIA (A.). Marshall and Edgeworth on Value. *Econ. Journ.*, Sept. [A brief note on Marshall's discussion of the indeterminateness of barter values. Loria concludes that sale necessarily leads to determinate value.]
- PARETO (V.). L'ofelimità nei cicli non chiusi. *Giorn. degli Econ.*, July.
- PIGOU (A.). The Unity of Political and Economic Science. *Econ. Journ.* [Unity is found as to the underlying mental facts, the reaction of demand and supply, the effects of monopoly, and maximum satisfaction.]
- SMALL (A. W.). The Relation between Sociology and Other Sciences. *Amer. Journ. Sociol.*, July. [Coupled with Vincent's article in the same magazine.]
- STEINMETZ (S. R.). Bedeutung und Tragweite der Selektionstheorie in den Sozialwissenschaften. *Zeitschr. f. Socialw.*, July, Sept.
- VINCENT (G. E.). Varieties of Sociology. *Amer. Journ. Sociol.*, July. [A paper of general and elementary nature, read before the Sociology Club of the University of Chicago.]
- ZWIEDINECK-SÜDENHORST (O. v.). Neuere Literatur über die Lohnfrage. I. Zur Kritik der Lohngesetze. *Archiv f. Socialw.*, Vol. 23, Heft 2. [A critical review of works by Diehl, Salz, Bernstein, Clark, and Bolen.]

II. THE LABOR PROBLEM.

- AUERBACH (F.). Les procédés techniques et les institutions sociales de la fondation Carl-Zeiss à Jéna. Une nouvelle organisation sociale. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1906. 2 fr.
- BELLOM (M.). Les lois d'assurance ouvrière à l'étranger. Vol. III. Assurance contre l'invalidité. Paris: Rousseau. 1906. pp. 716. 18 fr.
- BRABROOK (E., Sir). Building Societies. London: P. S. King. 1906. pp. 160. 1s.
- CADBURY (E., and Others). Women's Work and Wages. A Phase of Life in an Industrial City. London: T. F. Unwin. 1906. pp. 368. 6s.
- COMMUNE DI VENEZIA. Case sane, economica, e popolari. Venice. 1906.
[The report of a commission appointed to investigate the housing problem, of which Professor Orsoni was the secretary. An important contribution; illustrated with numerous plates.]
- FROMONT (L.-G.). Une expérience industrielle de réduction de la journée de travail (Instituts Solvay). Brussels: Misch et Thron. 1906. pp. 120.
[A valuable account of the results of the introduction of the eight-hour day in a large Belgian establishment. The results have been generally favorable.]
- GAILHARD-BANCEL (H. de). Les retraites ouvrières. L'assistance aux vieillards et aux infirmes. Paris: Chevalier. 1906. pp. 324. 3 fr.
- GLASSER (E.). Étude sur la condition des ouvriers des mines en Australie. Paris: Dunod et Pinot. 1905.
- GRILLET (L.). La sécurité du travail dans les établissements industriels et commerciaux. Paris: Gauthier-Villars. 1906. pp. 192. 2.50 fr.
- INGEGNIEROS (J.). La législation du travail dans la république Argentine. Paris: Cornély. 1906. 3 fr.
- INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE. The International Co-operative Bibliography. London: P. S. King & Son. 1906. pp. 276. 7s. 6d.
[An exhaustive, classified bibliography upon co-operation in all its phases. Of great value.]
- NEPPI-MODONA (L.). La legislazione operaia e l'ufficio del lavoro. Arezzo. 1906. Svo. pp. 329. 8.50 l.
- NOGARO (B.). L'arbitrage obligatoire. Étude économique et

- juridique. Paris : Roustan. 1906. pp. 145. 4 fr.
[A discriminating study of the laws of Australia and New Zealand.]
- REVILLON (A.). L'assistance aux vieillards, infirmes, et incurables en France. La loi du 14 juillet 1905. Préface du P. Beauregard. Paris: Larose. 1906. 6 fr.
- TAILLEFER (J.). Les institutions patronales de l'état prussien. Paris: Rousseau. 1906. pp. 140. 3 fr.
- TIMMERMANN (W.). Die Entlohnungsmethoden in der hannoverschen Eisenindustrie. Berlin: L. Simion. pp. 138. 3.60 m.
[In the series already noted: see under Bossellmann in bibliography for May.]
- TURMANN (M.). Activités sociales. Paris: Lecoffre. 1906. pp. 393. 3.50 fr.
- U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR. Convict Labor: The Twentieth Annual Report of the Bureau. Washington. 1904. pp. 794.
[Deals extensively with the commercial effects of competition of convict-made goods.]
- VITALI (P.). La question des retraites ouvrières devant le Parlement français. Paris: Chevalier. 1906. 5 fr.
- WAGNER (M.). Die deutsche Arbeiterversicherung. Ihre Entstehung und Weiterentwicklung. Berlin: A. Troschel, for "Die Arbeiter-versorgung." pp. 321. 5 m.
- WALTZ (H.). Die Lage der Orchestermusiker in Deutschland. Karlsruhe: G. Braun. 1906. pp. 132. 2.40.
[In Volksw. Abhandl. der badi-schen Hochschulen.]
- degli operai contro gli infortuni sul lavoro e la sua applicazione all' agricoltura. Riforma Soc., June.
- EDWARDS (Clement). The Government Trade Disputes Bill. Nineteenth Cent., Oct., 1906.
- FORMAN (S. E.). Conditions of Living among the Poor. Bull. U.S. Dept. Labor, No. 64 (May). [Based on investigation of household accounts of nineteen families in the District of Columbia. Considers expenses for food, rent, clothing, fuel, furniture, insurance; instalment purchases; conditions for borrowing money. The accounts themselves, reprinted in detail, occupy 65 pages.]
- GALLINA (F.). Capitale e lavoro in un consorzio obbligatorio per gli zolfi di Sicilia. Riforma Soc., June.
- GÖBEL (H.). Zur Handhabung des Koalitionsrechtes in Deutschland. Archiv f. Sozialw., Vol. 23, Heft 1. [A commentary on paragraph 152 of the Reichsgewerbeordnung.]
- GROAT (G. G.). The Eight-hour Movement in New York. Polit. Sci. Quart., Sept. [More especially on legislation, judicial decisions, and the recent constitutional amendment.]
- HEUCKE (K.). Die Heimarbeit in der Schuhmacherei am Niederrhein. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Aug.
- LETOURNEUR (E.). Le Mont-de-piété de Paris. Journ. des Econ., July. [Analysis of its recent budgets.]
- MITCHELL (I. H.). Conciliation and Arbitration in Trade Disputes. Independent Rev., June, 1906.
- VAN KLEECK (M. A.). Working Hours of Women in Factories. Charities, Oct. 6. [Based on investigations of settlement workers.]
- WEYL (W. E.). Benefit Features of British Trade Unions. Bull. U.S. Dept. Labor, No. 64 (May). [An exhaustive essay of 150 pages.]
- YONGE (Charlotte F.). Friendly Societies. Econ. Rev., July, 1906. [Brief description and discussion of Friendly Societies in England.]
- ATHERLEY-JONES (L. A.). The Story of the Labour Party. Nineteenth Cent., Oct., 1906.
- CANTONI (C.). I cotonieri italiani ed i recenti scioperi. Riforma Soc., June. [An open letter by the president of the Italian Cotton Manufacturers' Association.]
- DEGANELLO (G.). L'assicurazione

In Periodicals.

III. SOCIALISM.

- BERTRAND (L.). Histoire de la démocratie et du socialisme en Belgique depuis 1830. Préface par E. Vandervelde. Tome I., 1830-1849. Paris: Cornély. 1906. pp. 450. 4 fr.
- HERR (E.). Der Zusammenbruch der Wirtschaftsfreiheit und der Sieg des Staatssozialismus in den Ver. Staaten. Jena: G. Fischer. 1906. pp. 169. 3 m.
[The author is a German assessor.]
- MARAZIO (A.). Il partito socialista italiano e il governo. Turin. 1906. 3.60 l.
- MEHRING (F.). Geschichte der deutschen Sozial-demokratie. Stuttgart: J. H. W. Dietz. 1906. 4 vols. Each about 400 pp. 20 m.
[The third edition of this voluminous history. The first edition appeared in 1897.]
- SOMBART (W.). Warum giebt es in den Vereinigten Staaten keinen Sozialismus? Tübingen: J. C. B. Mohr. 1906. pp. 142. 1.50 m.
[Revised reprint from Archiv f. Sozialw. und Sozialpolitik.]
- VOIGT (A.). Die sozialen Utopien. Fünf Vorträge. Leipzig: G. J. Göschen. pp. 154. 2 m.
[The author is professor at the Frankfurt Academy.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BEBEL (A.). The Political Situation in Europe. Internat. Socialist Rev., July. [Translation of address at Munich, April 7, 1906.]
- BORTKIEWICZ (L. v.). Wertrechnung und Preisrechnung im Marx-schen System. I. Archiv f. Sozialw., Vol. 23, Heft 1. [This first article deals with critics of Marx.]
- COHN (E.). Die politische Arbeiterbewegung Frankreichs in den letzten Jahren. Archiv f. Sozialw., Vol. 23, Heft 2. [The article is followed by an account of recent literature on French socialism.]
- DOLLEANS (Ed.). Le caractère religieux du socialisme. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., June.
- GRÜNBERG (K.). Die Genesis der Worte "Sozialismus" und "Sozialist." Zeitschr. f. Socialw., July.
- HITIER (J.). La dernière évolution doctrinale du socialisme. Le socialisme juridique. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., March, May, June.
- JAURES (J.). The Program of Socialism. Internat. Socialist Rev., Sept. [Translation of part of a speech in which M. Jaures, challenged by Clemenceau, Minister of the Interior, attempts a constructive plan of socialist policy.]
- MICHELIS (R.). Die deutsche Sozialdemokratie. I. Parteimitgliedschaft und soziale Zusammensetzung. Archiv f. Sozialw., Vol. 23, Heft 2.
- RIEKES (H.). Die philosophische Wurzel des Marxismus. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 1906, Heft 3.

IV. LAND AND AGRARIAN PROBLEMS.

- BONN (M. J.). Modern Ireland and her Agrarian Problem. London: J. Murray. 1906. pp. 174. Net 2s. 6d.
[Translated from the German by T. W. Rolleston.]
- CARUSO (C. D.). Livres fonciers et banque foncier en Grèce. Paris: Alcan. 1906. 2.50 fr.
- CHRISTOPH (F.). Die ländlichen Gemeingüter (Allmenden) in Preussen. Jena: G. Fischer. 1906. pp. 124. 3 m.
[In Conrad's Abhandlungen.]
- COLLINGS (J.). Land Reform, occupying Ownership, Peasant Proprietary, and Rural Education. London: Longmans. 1906. pp. 476. 12s. 6d.
- SAVARIAN (V.). L'agriculture au Dahomey. Paris: Challamel. 1906. 4 fr.

SIGNORINI (C.). L' agricoltura e i lavoratori della terra in Toscana. Arezzo. 1906. 8vo. pp. 251. 4l.

In Periodicals.

GIVSKOR (Erik). Home Industry and Peasant-farming in Belgium. *Contemp. Rev.*, Sept., 1905. [A gloomy picture.]

GREGOIRE (A.). Les stations agromomiques aux États-Unis. *Rev. Econ. Intern.*, Aug.

GRÜNFELD (E.). Die Fleischsteuerung in Deutschland in Jahre 1905 und ihre Ursachen. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, July.

HIGGS (Richard). What should be the Attitude of Reformers toward Agriculture? *Westminster Rev.*, July, 1906. [A poor argument for municipal farming.]

JOLLES (H.). Die allgemeine Monopolrente von städtischen Grundbesitz. *Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.*, 1906, Heft 3.

JUUSELA (V.). Die finnischen Mol-

kereigenossenschaften. *Statistische Nachrichten. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Sept.

MEDD (J. C.). Agricultural Education in the United States. *Nineteenth Cent.*, Aug., 1906. [Brief description.]

ROCQUIGNY (Comte de). La coopération dans l'agriculture algérienne. *Mus. Soc.*, July.

SELLA (E.), PRIORE (G. O.), and PREZIOTTI (A.). Le condizioni economiche dei contadini nell' Umbria. *Riforma Soc.*, Aug. [This consists of two studies of local agrarian conditions, preceded by an introduction by Sella, the director of the Perugian economic-agrarian laboratory, the first of the kind in Italy.]

THIESS (K.). Die Zukunft des landwirtschaftlichen Genossenschaftswesens in Deutschland. *Zeitschr. f. Socialw.*, June, July.

WYGODZINSKI (W.). Zur Frage der Viehpreise. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, 1906, Heft 3.

V. POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

CONTENTO (A.). La popolazione veneziana dopo il 1871, comparata con quella delle maggiori città italiane. Venice. 1906. 8vo. pp. 137.

DRAPERS' CO. Research Memoirs: Studies in National Deterioration. 1. On the Relation of Fertility in Man to Social Status and on Changes in this Relation during the last Fifty Years. London: Dulan. 1906. 3s.

FOVEL (N. M.). La colonizzazione interna: saggio. Bologna. 1906. 8vo. pp. 175.

NEWMAN (Geo.). Infant Mortality, a Social Problem. London: Methuen. June, 1906. pp. 364. 7s. 6d.

PIETRI (A. T. de). La teoria malthusiana della popolazione, criticata del punto di vista storico-realistico, con prefazione di Enrico Leone. Carpi. 1906. 8vo. pp. 133. 1.50 l.

In Periodicals.

BORTKIEWICZ (L.). War Aristoteles Malthusianer? *Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.*, 1906, Heft 3. [No.]

CONTENTO (A.). Cio' che insegna l'emigrazione italiana nel 1905. *Riforma Soc.*, July.

LANDA (M. J.). Alien Transmigrants. *Econ. Journ.*, Sept. [Most aliens arriving in Great Britain merely pass through; the recent Allens Act, "ill-conceived and ill-digested," will cause other routes to be sought, to the injury of British shipping.]

LOCH (C. S.). Statistics of Population and Pauperism in England and Wales, 1861-1901. *Journ. Roy. Stat. Soc.*, June. [On relation of pauperism, classified by age-groups, to movements of population.]

PERKINS (G. C.). Reasons for Con-

tinued Chinese Exclusion. No. Amer. Rev., July.
 RUBINOW (I. M.). The Jews in Russia. Yale Rev., Aug. [The Russian oppressive legislation de-

scribed, its effect on emigration noted, and restriction on immigration into the United States opposed.]

VI. TRANSPORTATION.

BEALE (J. H.) and WYMAN (B.). The Law of Railroad Rate Regulation, with Special Reference to American Conditions. Boston: W. J. Nagel. 1906. Large 8vo. pp. 1285. \$6.

[An exhaustive legal treatise, with introduction on legal and economic history. Book I. is on the Characteristics and Duties of a Common Carrier; II., on Railroad Rate Regulation under the Common Law; III., on Legislation, including detailed consideration of the Interstate Commerce Act and its amendments in 1906, questions of constitutionality, and State statutes. The authors are professors in the Harvard Law School.]

BEY (V.). Le canal de Suez. Historique administratif. Description des travaux. 7 vols. and atlas. Paris: Dunod et Pinat. 1906. 90 fr.

DIACOMIDIS (J. D.). Statistical Tables of the Working of Railways in Various Countries up to 1904. 2nd edition. London: Spon. September, 1906. 16s.

LETHERIC (Ch.). Côtes et ports français de la Manche. Paris: Plon-Nourrit. 1906. 5 fr.

MEYER (B. H.). History of the Northern Securities Case. Bull. of the Univ. of Wis., No. 142. Madison. 1906. 8vo. pp. 349.

[A careful study of the economic and legal aspects of the case. Contains original documents.]

PERNWERTH v. BORNSTEIN (F.). Die Dampfschiffart auf dem Bodensee, 1847-1900. Leipzig: A. Deichert. 1906. pp. 317. 6.80 m.

[In Schanz's Wirtsch. und Verwalt. Studien. The first part of this monograph has already been published.]

SMALLEY (H. S.). Railroad Rate Control. New York: Pub. Amer. Econ. Assn., 1906. pp. 147. \$1.

[A study of the development of the legal doctrine of judicial review of rates made by railroad commissions; consideration of its results, and suggested remedies for the consequently decreased efficiency of the commissions.]

WEBB (Walter Loring). Economics of Railroad Construction. New York: John Wiley & Sons. 1906. pp. 339. \$2.50.

[Highly valuable to economists as well as engineers. Treats excellently of economic as well as engineering problems; and stands alone in its field.]

In Periodicals.

BARNABY (H. C. G.). Permanent Prosperity of American Railroads. No. Amer. Rev., Sept. 7. [The present period in railroading is distinguished from the past in having as its essential problem not extension or reorganization, but cheapening of transportation, on which future railroad prosperity will depend.]

CARLILE (W. W.). Railway Economics and the Free Trade Principle. Econ. Rev., July, 1906. [Criticises British handling of Capital Account, and compares it unfavorably with the American policy. Of no great value.]

HAMMER (P.). Haftung der Eisenbahnen bei Verletzung und Tötung von Personen. Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs, 1904, 9. [Considers provisions of law of 1871.]

MCVEY (F. L.). Subsidizing Merchant Marines. Journ. Polit. Econ., June. [Considers not only subsidies, but naval regulations

- and commercial influences; maintaining that subsidizing affects only a small part of the problem.]
- MEYER (H. R.). The Disastrous Results in Italy of State Railway Building. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, June. [A brief article, based on secondary sources, maintaining that unprofitable railway construction has prevented the remission of burdensome taxes.]
- MORRIS (R.). An American View of British Railways. *Atl. Monthly*, July. [Considers British railways as they appeal to the shipper and passenger, especially their fast-freight methods. Not technical or elaborate.]
- RIPLEY (W. Z.). Economic Wastes in Transportation. *Polit. Sci. Quart.*, Sept. [A thorough paper, with abundant illustrative examples, on the practice of the "flat rate," devious routing, waste due to railway competition, and possible remedies.]
- ROUSIERS (P. de). Un essai désastreux d'industrie d'état. *Rev. Econ. Intern.*, Aug. [Analysis of the attempt of France to subsidize her shipping in 1837.]

VII. FOREIGN TRADE AND COLONIZATION.

- AMERY (L. S.). Fundamental Fallacies of Free Trade. Four Addresses on the Logical Groundwork of the Free Trade Theory. London: National Review, July, 1906. pp. 120. 2s.
- CARLO (L.) et RÉGISMANSET (C.). La concurrence des colonies à la métropole. Préface de P. Beauregard. Paris: Challamel. 1906. 3.50 fr.
- DARBOUX (G.) ET AL. L'industrie des pêches aux colonies. Nos richesses coloniales, 1900-1905. 2 vols. Paris: Challamel. 1906. 18 fr.
- DIETZEL (H.). Retaliatory Duties. Translated by D. W. Simon and W. O. Rigstocke. London: Unwin. July, 1906. pp. 128. 2s. 6d.
- GRAHAM (J.). German Commercial Practice connected with Export and Import Trade. Part 2. London: Macmillan. Sept., 1906. pp. 422. 4s. 6d.
- JONES (Chester Lloyd). The Consular Service of the United States: Its History and Activities. For the Univ. of Penn. 1906. pp. 126. [Historical and descriptive; treats of the consular service of European countries.]
- LEENER (G. de). Ce qui manque au commerce belge d'exportation. (Instituts Solvay.) Brussels: Misch et Thron. 1906. pp. 294. [Contentends that the Belgian export trade is losing ground, relatively, if not absolutely, on account of lack of sufficient interest in it on the part of the people of Belgium.]
- LEVASSEUR (E.). Aperçu des résultats de la statistique comparée du commerce extérieur. Paris: Berger-Levrault. 1906. pp. 52. 2.50 fr.
- MASSON (P.) ET AL. Les colonies françaises au début du XX^e siècle. Cinq ans de progrès (1900-1905). 3 vols. Paris: Challamel. 1906. Vol. I., 8.50 fr.; Vol. II., 11 fr.; Vol. III., 8 fr. [A series of monographs upon the several colonies by different writers, prepared for the Colonial Exposition in Marseilles.]
- MINISTÈRE IMPÉRIAL DU COMMERCE DE RUSSIE. Tarifs des douanes pour le commerce d'Europe (général et conventionnel). St. Petersburg: Zinsserling. 1906. 4.50 fr.
- PRUDHOMME (E.). La sériculture aux colonies. Étude faite à Madagascar. Paris: Challamel. 1906. 7 fr.
- SMART (Wm.). Return to Protection. Restatement of Case for Free Trade. Second edition. London: Macmillan. July, 1906. pp. 312. 3s. 6d.
- THÉODORE-VIBERT (P.). La philosophie de la colonisation. Les questions brûlantes. Tome II.

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